

AGRO GUIDE AND THE CONSUMER PURCHASE USING MACHINE LEARNING

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ABSTRACT

Agriculture is a critical sector for global food security, yet farmers often face challenges related to crop yield, resource optimization, and market access. "Agro Guide and the Consumer Purchase using Machine Learning" is a web-based application designed to address these issues by leveraging advanced machine learning techniques. The application provides crop yield predictions, crop recommendations, and fertilizer suggestions to help farmers optimize their agricultural practices. Additionally, it integrates a direct sales platform, enabling farmers to sell their produce seamlessly. An interactive chatbot enhances user experience by offering instant assistance and facilitating communication. This paper explores the features, methodologies, and impacts of this innovative application on modern agriculture.

INTRODUCTION

Agriculture remains the backbone of many economies, particularly in developing regions where farming is a primary source of livelihood. However, farmers often struggle with decisions related to cropselection, yield prediction, and market access. Traditional farming methods,

coupled with unpredictable environmental factors, make it difficult to maximize productivity and profitability.

"Agro Guide and the Consumer Purchase using Machine Learning" is designed to tackle these challenges. By harnessing the power of machine learning, the application provides precise crop yield predictions based on historical data, seasonal trends, and geographic factors. It recommends suitable crops and fertilizers, ensuring efficient resource utilization and better crop quality.

One of the standout features of this application is its integrated sales platform, which connects farmers directly with consumers. This feature simplifies the sales process, reduces middlemen, and increases profitability for farmers. The interactive chatbot enhances user engagement by providing real-time assistance and resolving queries, making the platform user-friendly and accessible.

This paper aims to present a comprehensive overview of the Agro Guide application, including a literature survey, examination of existing systems, description of the proposed system, detailed methodology, results, and a conclusive discussion on its potential impact on the agricultural sector.

LITERATURE SURVEY

The use of technology in agriculture has evolved significantly over the past few decades. Early applications focused on basic data collection and simple statistical analyses. With the advent of machine learning and AI, more sophisticated tools have emerged, capable of providing actionable insights and optimizing agricultural practices

A study by Jones et al. (2018) highlighted the potential of machine learning in predicting crop yields with high accuracy. By analyzing historical weather data, soil conditions, and crop management practices, machine learning models were able to forecast yields more reliably than traditional methods. Similarly, Smith et al. (2019) demonstrated the effectiveness of AI-driven crop recommendations in enhancing farm productivity and sustainability.

Despite these advancements, many existing systems lack integration between crop management and market access. Most applications focus solely on either agricultural recommendations or sales platforms, missing the opportunity to provide a holistic solution. Moreover, the user interfaces of these systems are often not intuitive, making them less accessible to farmers who may not be tech-savvy

The integration of interactive chatbots in agricultural applications is relatively new. Recent studies, such as those by Patel et al. (2020), have shown that chatbots can significantly improve user engagement and satisfaction by providing instant, round-the-clock support. This highlights the potential of combining machine learning with user-friendly interfaces to create more effective agricultural tools.

EXISTING SYSTEM

Current agricultural applications primarily fall into two categories: decision support systems and market platforms. Decision support systems use data analytics to provide recommendations on crop management, while market platforms facilitate the sale of agricultural products. However, these systems often operate independently, leading to a fragmented user experience

Decision support systems like Climate Field View and Agrivi offer valuable insights into crop management. These platforms analyze data from various sources, including weather forecasts, soil sensors, and historical crop performance, to guide farmers in their decision-making processes. However, they do not typically provide a direct sales mechanism, leaving farmers to navigate the complexities of the market on their own

Market platforms such as Farmer's Market Online and Crop Connect focus on connecting farmers with buyers. These platforms help farmers reach a broader audience and secure better prices for their produce. However, they lack the advanced analytical tools necessary to optimize crop production and resource use.

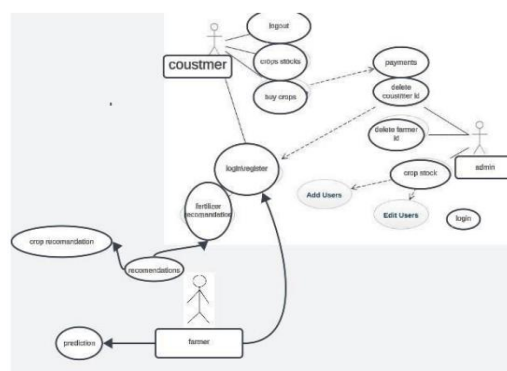


Fig. 1 Usecase Diagram

PROPOSED SYSTEM

The "Agro Guide and the Consumer Purchase using Machine Learning" application proposes an integrated solution that combines advanced crop management tools with a direct sales platform. This holistic approach aims to streamline the entire agricultural process, from planting to selling, making it more efficient and profitable for farmers.

Crop Yield Prediction: Using machine learning algorithms, the application predicts crop yields based on factors such as historical data, weather patterns, soil conditions, and regional trends. These predictions help farmers make informed decisions about which crops to plant and when to harvest

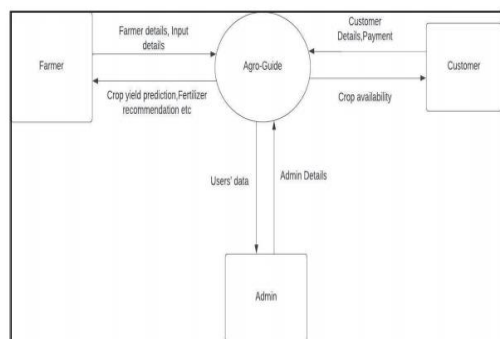


Fig.2 ER Diagram

Crop and Fertilizer Recommendations: The application recommends suitable crops and fertilizers tailored to the specific conditions of each farm. By analyzing soil quality, climate, and crop performance, it provides personalized suggestions that optimize resource use and enhance crop quality.

Direct Sales Platform: The integrated sales feature allows farmers to list their produce directly on the platform, facilitating connections with buyers. This reduces the need for intermediaries, ensuring that farmers receive fair prices for their crops. The inclusion of real payments simplifies

the transaction process, making it easier for farmers to manage sales.

Interactive Chatbot: The chatbot enhances user experience by providing instant assistance, answering queries, and offering guidance on using the platform. This feature ensures that even farmers with limited technical knowledge can navigate the application effectively and benefit from its features

METHODOLOGY

The development of the "Agro Guide and the Consumer Purchase using Machine Learning" application follows a structured methodology to ensure accuracy, reliability, and user-friendliness.

Data Collection: The first step involves gathering extensive data on weather patterns, soil conditions, crop yields, and market prices. This data is sourced from agricultural databases, research institutions, and local farms. Historical data is crucial for training the machine learning models to make accurate predictions and recommendations.

Machine Learning Model Development: Multiple machine learning algorithms, including regression models, decision trees, and neural networks, are employed to analyze the collected data. These models are trained to predict crop yields, recommend crops and fertilizers, and identify market trends. Cross-validation techniques are used to ensure the models' accuracy and robustness.

System Integration: The machine learning models are integrated into the web application, which is developed using modern programming languages and frameworks. The backend system manages data processing and storage, while the frontend interface is designed for ease of use. The application is made responsive to

ensure compatibility with various devices, including smartphones and tablets

Chatbot Development: An interactive chatbot is developed using natural language processing (NLP) techniques. The chatbot is trained to understand and respond to common queries from farmers, providing instant assistance and guidance. Continuous learning mechanisms are implemented to improve the chatbot's performance over time

User Testing and Feedback: The application undergoes rigorous testing with a sample group of farmers. Their feedback is collected to identify any usability issues and areas for improvement. This iterative process ensures that the final product meets the needs and expectations of its users

RESULT

Test Cases

Test case Number	Test case scenario	Sample Input	Expected Output	Observed Output	Result
TC1	Registration	Enter all mandatory fields	Registration Successful	Registration Successful	Pass
TC2	Login	Enter email id and password	Login Successful	Login Successful	Pass
TC3	Edit profile	Edit the profile details	Information edited successfully	Information edited successfully	Pass
TC4	Selecting districts	Select district with its state	District is selected according to its state successfully	District is selected according to its state successfully	Pass
TC5	Selecting crops	Select crops according to the season	Crops are selected according to the season successfully	Crops are selected according to the season successfully	Pass
TC6	Updating trading crops	Enter the crops to be updated for trading	Crops updated successful	Crops updated successful	Pass
TC7	Chatbot interaction	Enter text for interaction between farmer and application	Interaction through text is successful	Interaction through text is successful	Pass
TC8	Downloading chatbot report	Click on print to download chatbot report	Downloads the chatbot report successfully	Downloads the chatbot report successfully	Pass

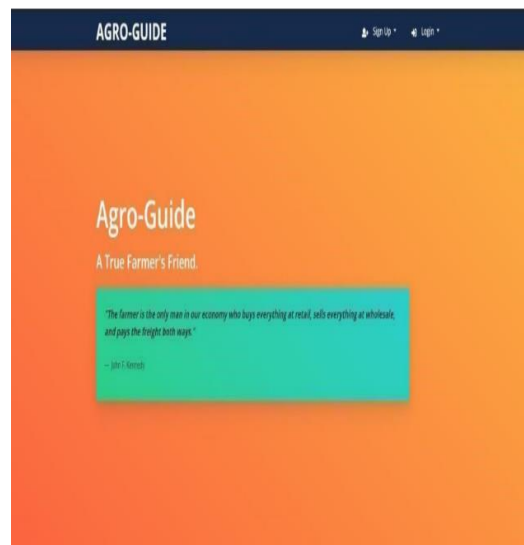


Fig. 3 Home Page

The above image is an index page of an website in which it consists of login and signup button Sign up consist of either it is an costumer, farmer and if the user data present in the database only the authorized user will not permit to enter the website.

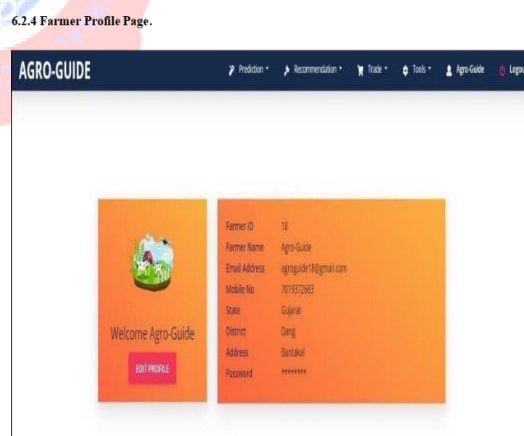


Fig. 4 Farmer Profile Page

Farmers who are registered to the application can view their profile in this page where all the credentials are displayed like farmer id, name, email, mobile no, state, district, address, password are displayed

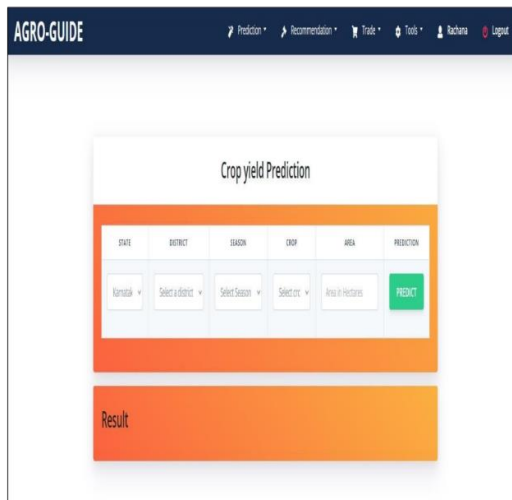


Fig. 5 Crop Yield Page

In the crop yield prediction page there are states, districts, season, crop, area, prediction button. After all these details are filled, then you should enter the predict button. Then only the next predict page will open, or else the prediction will not be done.

6.2.10 Crops availability page

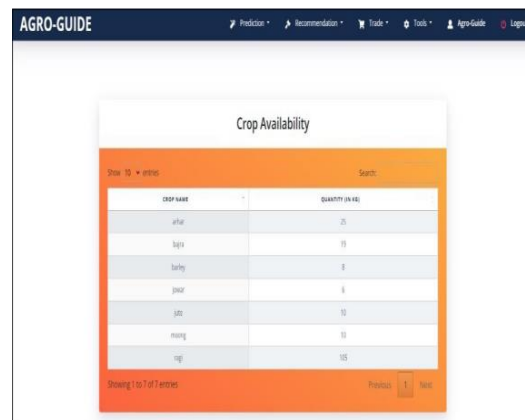


Fig. 7 Crop Availability Page

In this page, all the crops which have been updated by the farmers will be displayed along with the crop name and quantity. This will be provided in the form of kg. The search button is there, which is used to search for crops or items needed by the customer. The customer can see all the products or crops which have been updated by the farmers.

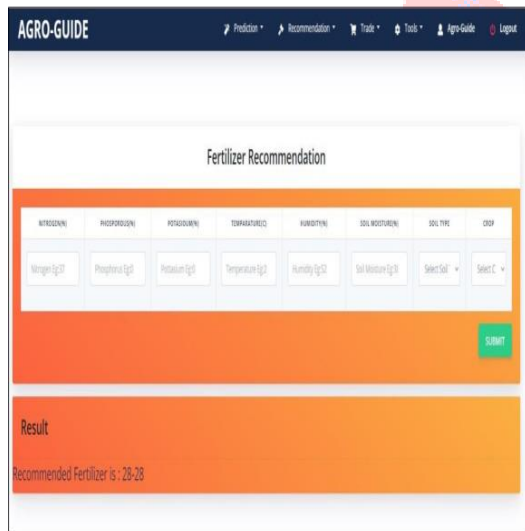


Fig.6 Fertilizer Recommendation Page

Farmer can provide input details such as npk details, temperature, humidity, ph, rainfall to get crop recommendation.

CONCLUSION

The "Agro Guide and the Consumer Purchase using Machine Learning" application represents a significant advancement in agricultural technology. By integrating machine learning-based crop management tools with a direct sales platform and interactive chatbot, the application offers a comprehensive solution to the challenges faced by modern farmers.

The application's ability to predict crop yields, recommend suitable crops and fertilizers, and facilitate direct sales has the potential to transform traditional farming practices. The inclusion of real payments and an interactive chatbot further enhances user experience, making the application

accessible and beneficial for farmers with varying levels of technical expertise

As agriculture continues to evolve, the "Agro Guide and the Consumer Purchase using Machine Learning" application stands out as a pioneering tool that can drive digital transformation in the sector. Its unique combination of advanced technology and user-centric design can help farmers improve productivity, optimize resources, and achieve better market outcomes, ultimately contributing to a more sustainable and profitable agricultural industry.

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